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Chapter 2 Complete Bundle

Patriotism

9th Class — Unique Series

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Part 1 — English–Urdu Translation

Patriotism

حُب الوطنی

English	اردو ترجمہ
1. Patriotism means love for the motherland or devotion to one's country. A patriot loves his country and is willing to sacrifice when the need arises. The word patriot comes from the Latin word 'patriota' which means countryman. It is considered a commendable quality.	حُب الوطنی سے مراد اپنے وطن یا اپنے وطن سے عقیدت ہے۔ ایک محب وطن اپنے وطن سے محبت کرتا ہے اور ضرورت پڑنے پر قربانی کے لیے تیار رہتا ہے۔ لفظ پیٹریاٹ (رضامند) لاطینی لفظ "پیٹریوٹا" سے نکلا ہے جس کا مطلب "ہم وطن" ہے۔ یہ ایک قابل ستائش خوبی سمجھا جاتا ہے۔ 1.
2. Patriotism gives people the strength and courage to safeguard the interests of the country and nation. For a patriot, the sovereignty, integrity, and honour of the country are of supreme values on which no compromise can be made. Patriots render great sacrifice for the preservation and protection of these values.	حُب وطن لوگوں کو وطن اور قوم کے مفادات کی حفاظت کرنے کے لیے طاقت اور ہمت دیتی ہے۔ ایک محب وطن کے لیے ملک کی خودمختاری، سالمیت اور عزت و ناموس وہ اعلیٰ اقدار ہیں جن پر کوئی سمجھوتہ نہیں کیا جا سکتا۔ محب وطن افراد ان اقدار کی حفاظت اور تحفظ کے لیے قربانی پیش کرتے ہیں۔ 2.
3. Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah was a nation builder and great patriot. He wanted to protect the values, culture, and traditions of the Muslims of the subcontinent. He gave the Muslims a sense of identity by securing a separate homeland for them. He said: "We must develop a sense of patriotism which galvanizes us all into one united and strong nation."	قائد اعظم محمد علی جناح ایک قوم کے معمار اور عظیم محب وطن تھے۔ آپ برصغیر کے مسلمانوں کی اقدار، ثقافت اور روایات کی حفاظت کرنا چاہتے تھے۔ آپ نے مسلمانوں کو ایک علیحدہ وطن حاصل کر کے مسلمانوں کو احساس تشخص دیا۔ آپ نے فرمایا: "ہمیں حُب الوطنی کا احساس پیدا کرنا چاہیے جو ہم سب کو ایک متحد اور مضبوط قوم میں بندھن میں باندھ دے۔" 3.
4. The spirit of patriotism makes us stay alert in case of foreign invasion. In the history of Pakistan, there are many instances when people laid down their lives for the defence of the country. In the wars of 1965, 1971, and the Kargil War 1999, many brave soldiers laid their lives in an attempt to protect the homeland. Naik Saif Ali Janjua Shaheed (awarded Hilal-e-Kashmir-an equivalent to Nishan-e-Haider), Captain Muhammad Sarwar Shaheed, Major Tufail Muhammad Shaheed, Major Raja Aziz Bhatti Shaheed, Pilot Officer Rashid Minhas Shaheed, Major Shabbir Sharif Shaheed, Sowar Muhammad Hussain Shaheed, Major Muhammad Akram Shaheed, Havaldar Lalak Jan Shaheed, Captain Karnal Sher Khan Shaheed - all embraced martyrdom while fighting bravely for their motherland. All	جذبہ حُب وطن ہمیں غیر ملکی حملے کے پیش نظر چوکنا رکھتا ہے۔ تاریخ پاکستان میں ایسی بہت سی مثالیں ہیں جب لوگوں نے وطن کے دفاع کی خاطر اپنی جانیں قربان کر دیں۔ 1965، 1971 اور 1999 کی کارگل جنگوں میں بہت سے بہادر سپاہیوں نے وطن کی حفاظت کی کوشش میں اپنی جانیں قربان کیں۔ نائیک سیف علی جنجوعہ شہید (ہلال کشمیر، نشان حیدر کے مساوی اعزاز)، کیپٹن محمد سرور شہید، میجر طفیل محمد شہید، میجر راجہ عزیز بھٹی شہید، پائلٹ آفیسر راشد منہاس شہید، میجر شبیر شریف شہید، سوار محمد حسین شہید، میجر محمد اکرم شہید، حوالدار لالک جان شہید، کیپٹن کرنل شیر خان شہید - سب اپنے وطن کے لیے بہادری سے لڑتے ہوئے جام

English	اردو ترجمہ
of them were awarded Nishan-e-Haider, the highest military award given to great patriots who laid down their lives for the country.	شہادت نوش فرمایا۔ ان سب کو نشان حیدر عطا کیا گیا جو کہ سب سے بڑا فوجی اعزاز ہے جو ان عظیم محب وطن افراد کو دیا جاتا ہے جنہوں نے اپنے ملک کے لیے جانیں قربان کیں۔ 4.
5. Patriotism, therefore, is not just a feeling rather it is a live spirit that continuously inspires and guides a nation. In the words of S. W. Scott, a man devoid of patriotic spirit, is like the one who: "Breathes there the man, with soul so dead, Who never to himself hath said, This is my own, my native land!"	اس لیے حب وطن محض ایک احساس نہیں ہے، بلکہ یہ ایک زندہ جذبہ ہے جو ایک قوم کو مسلسل تحریک اور رہنمائی دیتا ہے۔ ایس ڈبلیو سکاٹ کہتا ہے کہ حب وطن کے جذبے سے محروم شخص ایک ایسے شخص کی مانند ہے: "جو سانس تو لیتا ہے لیکن اس کی روح مردہ ہوتی ہے۔ جس نے اپنے آپ سے کبھی یہ نہیں کہا، یہ میری اپنی، میری آبائی سرزمین ہے۔" 5.

Part 2 — Question / Answer — Exercise

Reading and Critical Thinking

A. Answer the following questions:

Q1. How do you personally define patriotism? Can you provide an example from your own life or community that illustrates your definition?

Personal Definition of Patriotism

Ans: Patriotism means a deep feeling of love and loyalty to one's country. It is shown through good actions that help the country. For example, people in my community come together during disasters like earthquakes and floods to help those in need — I have witnessed such a passion of patriotism, and I am strongly against terrorism.

Q2. Why do you think Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah's efforts were crucial in securing a separate homeland for the Muslims?

Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah's Efforts

Ans: I think Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah's efforts were crucial in securing a separate homeland for the Muslims because his efforts gave Muslims a separate homeland to be able to follow their religion and culture. Moreover, he developed a sense of patriotism which galvanized us all into a united and strong nation.

Q3. Why do you think the soldiers mentioned in the text are considered heroes? What qualities do they show?

Why the Soldiers are Considered Heroes

Ans: I think the soldiers mentioned in the text are considered heroes because of their bravery and their spirit of sacrifice to protect their homeland. In addition, they sacrificed their lives and stayed loyal to their homeland.

Q4. How can the spirit of patriotism be maintained and fostered in today's society, where many people are more connected globally than locally? Provide examples of modern acts of patriotism.

Fostering Patriotism in a Globalized Society

Ans: The spirit of patriotism can be maintained and fostered in a globalized society by showing great respect for one's culture, traditions, and countrymen. One can show patriotism, especially during crises and natural disasters, by helping people who are suffering.

Q5. The text includes a quote from S.W. Scott about patriotic spirit. What do you think S.W. Scott means by "a man devoid of patriotic spirit"? Do you agree or disagree with this perspective? Why?

S.W. Scott's Perspective

Ans: According to S.W. Scott, people who don't love their country are shallow, like a body without a soul. I agree with this perspective because loving one's country galvanizes its people into one united and strong nation.

Q6. How can schools teach students about patriotism? Why is it important for students to learn about it?

Teaching Patriotism in Schools

Ans: Schools can teach patriotism by developing the spirit of patriotism in students. This can be achieved by developing awareness among students about their heroes and achievements. Speech competitions, national song competitions, and Kalam-e-Iqbal competitions can help achieve this goal.

Q7. Can you think of a small act of patriotism that someone could do every day? How does this help the country?

Small Acts of Patriotism

Ans: Abiding by the law and fulfilling one's duties as a responsible citizen are acts of patriotism. Moreover, keeping public places clean can largely help the country.

Q8. What did you learn about patriotism from this text?

Learning from the Text

Ans: I learnt that patriotism is a commendable quality. It gives people strength and courage to safeguard the interests of the country and nation. Moreover, it teaches us that a man devoid of patriotic spirit is like a shallow body without a soul.

Additional Questions / Answers

Q1. What is the origin of the word 'patriot'?

Ans: The word 'patriot' comes from the Latin word 'patriota'.

Q2. What are the supreme values for a patriot according to the text?

Ans: According to the text, the sovereignty, integrity, and honour of the country are the supreme values for a patriot.

Q3. Why did Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah want to secure a separate homeland for the Muslims?

Ans: Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah wanted to secure a separate homeland for the Muslims to give them a sense of identity. Moreover, he wanted to protect the values, culture, and traditions of the Muslims of the subcontinent.

Q4. Which wars have been mentioned in the text where soldiers laid down their lives for Pakistan?

Ans: The wars of 1965, 1971, and the Kargil War 1999 have been mentioned in the text, where soldiers laid down their lives for Pakistan.

Q5. Who is awarded Nishan-e-Haider in Pakistan?

Ans: In Pakistan, Nishan-e-Haider is awarded to great patriots who lay down their lives for the country.

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Part 3 — Solved Exercise

B. Choose the correct option for each question.

Sr.	Question	A	B	C	D
1.	The word 'patriot' originates from	The Greek word 'patriotikos'	The Latin word 'patriota'	The French word 'patriote'	The Spanish word 'patriota'
2.	What is considered a commendable quality according to the text?	Bravery	Intelligence	Patriotism	Honesty
3.	Who led the Muslims of the subcontinent in their struggle for a separate homeland?	Allama Iqbal	Liaqat Ali Khan	Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah	Sir Syed Ahmad Khan
4.	What are the supreme values for a patriot according to the text?	Wealth and power	Sovereignty, integrity and honour	Education and knowledge	Freedom and independence
5.	In which wars did many brave soldiers lay down their lives for Pakistan?	The Wars of 1965, 1971, and the Kargil War 1999	World War I and World War II	The War of 1857 and the Afghan Wars	The Gulf War and Iraq War

C. Read the following sentences and identify the cause and effect.

Sentence	Cause	Effect
1. Patriots render sacrifice for the preservation and protection of the country's values.	Preservation and protection of the country's values.	Patriots render sacrifice.
2. During the wars of 1965 and 1971, many soldiers displayed great courage.	The wars of 1965 and 1971.	Many soldiers displayed great courage.

D. Read the following statements and identify whether each is a fact or an opinion.

Statement	Fact	Opinion
1. Patriotism is a commendable quality.	—	✓ Opinion
2. Many soldiers were awarded Nishan-e-Haider for their bravery.	✓ Fact	—

E. Read the following sentences and identify whether each is a generalized statement or evidence-based information.

Statement	Generalized Statement	Evidence-based Information
1. Many soldiers showed great bravery during the wars of 1965 and 1971.	—	✓
2. Major Tufail Muhammad was awarded Nishan-e-Haider for his bravery in the 1965 War.	—	✓

F. Reread paragraph 2 of the unit carefully and answer the following questions

Sr.	Question	A	B	C	D
1.	What is the main idea of the text?	Patriotism is unimportant.	Patriotism requires sacrifice.	Patriotism is only about honour.	Patriotism is about personal interests.

2. Identify two values that are of supreme importance to a patriot according to the text.

Ans: Sovereignty of the country and integrity of the country.

3. What do patriots do to preserve and protect these values?

Ans: Patriots lay down their lives and render great sacrifice to preserve and protect these values.

4. Do you think the text presents a strong argument for the importance of patriotism? Why or why not?

Ans: Yes, the text presents a strong argument for the importance of patriotism because it defines patriotism well. It also shows that the sovereignty and integrity of a country depends upon this virtue in its nation.

A. Deduce the inferred meanings of these words using context clues from the text.

Word	Context Clue	Inferred Meaning
Commendable	Patriotism is a live spirit.	Patriotism is highly valued, and it wins praise and the highest military awards.
Render	Give / lay down	It suggests that patriotism is not just a feeling of pride, but it also prepares one to take action.
Sacrifice	Lay down their lives / embrace martyrdom	Many brave soldiers embraced martyrdom for the sake of their country.
Sovereignty	Stay alert in case of foreign invasion	It implies the importance of patriots who ensure a nation's independence with no foreign intervention, which makes it a sovereign state.

B. Use a dictionary to find the following information for each word.

Word	Dictionary Meaning	Part of Speech	Etymology
Commendable	Worthy of praise; deserving approval or admiration.	Adjective	From Latin commendabilis
Render	To provide, give, or deliver something.	Verb	From Latin reddere
Sacrifice	The act of giving up something valued for the sake of something else regarded as more important or worthy.	Noun	From Latin sacrificium
Sovereignty	The authority of a state to govern itself or another state.	Noun	From Latin superanus

D. Word patterns for "sovereignty".

Base Form	Noun Form	Verb Form	Adjective Form	Adverb Form
sovereignty	sovereignty	sovereignize	sovereign	sovereignly

E. Sentences using each form of the word "sovereignty".

Word	Sentence
Sovereignty	A patriot sacrifices his life for the sovereignty of his country.
Sovereignize	Economic development can sovereignize a country.
Sovereign	Pakistan is a sovereign country.
Sovereignly	Our country stands sovereignly powerful.

Grammar — Tenses

Tense	Function	Example
Simple Present	Describes habitual actions or general truths.	"She writes in her journal every day."
Simple Past	Describes actions that happened at a specific time in the past.	"He visited the museum last weekend."
Simple Future	Describes actions that will happen at a specific time in the future.	"They will travel to Paris next summer."
Present Continuous	Describes actions happening right now or around the current time.	"She is reading a book."
Past Continuous	Describes actions that were ongoing in the past.	"He was cooking dinner when the phone rang."
Future Continuous	Describes actions that will be ongoing in the future.	"They will be waiting for us at the airport."
Present Perfect	Describes actions at an unspecified past time, or started in the past and continuing now.	"She has lived here for ten years."
Past Perfect	Describes actions completed before another past action.	"They had finished their homework before dinner."
Future Perfect	Describes actions that will be completed before a specific future time.	"She will have graduated by next year."
Present Perfect Continuous	Describes actions started in the past and continuing, emphasizing duration.	"She has been studying for three hours."
Past Perfect Continuous	Describes actions ongoing in the past before another past action.	"He had been working at the company for five years before he left."
Future Perfect Continuous	Describes actions continuing up to a specific future time, emphasizing duration.	"By next month, she will have been working here for a year."

A. Underline the verbs and identify their tenses

Every morning, Maria walks (Simple Present) to school. Yesterday, she walked (Simple Past) with her friend because her bike was broken (Simple Past). Tomorrow, she will ride (Simple Future) her bike again. Maria has been attending (Present

Perfect Continuous) this school for three years, and she loves (Simple Present) it. By the end of this year, she will have completed (Future Perfect) her primary education.

B. Diary entry using at least five different tenses

My dear Diary, Today was overall an excellent day, because all is well that ends well. It was Sunday, and I woke up earlier than my usual routine, only because of my back pain. Though I had taken medicine at night, I was not feeling well. Somehow I managed to offer my Fajr Salat, and after that I miraculously felt relieved as my pain vanished. Then I went to a garden near my house; the fresh air energized me, and I was feeling good. I came back home where my mother was waiting for me at breakfast. "We have been waiting for you for half an hour," said my father. I took my breakfast, rested a bit, and then started preparing for my test. During preparation, I felt my skills had improved because of my daily routine of practice — I usually remember my teacher saying, 'Practice makes a man perfect.' In the evening, a few friends came to visit, and we enjoyed our favourite TV show. After dinner, my friends went back to their homes, and it was time to sleep. Before sleeping, it is my daily routine to reflect on what mistakes I committed during the day, so I can amend myself, and also to recall the good deeds I have done. That was my day. Goodnight! — Ali Ahmed

C. Tense identification timeline

- I am studying for my exams right now. (Present Continuous)
- I have been working on my project for the last three weeks. (Present Perfect Continuous)
- I visited Karachi two years ago. (Simple Past)
- I had finished my homework before dinner yesterday evening. (Past Perfect)
- I will have graduated from the university by next June. (Future Perfect)

Gerunds, Infinitives & Participles

A gerund is the -ing form of a verb that functions as a noun (e.g. Swimming is fun; She enjoys reading). An infinitive is the base form of a verb preceded by "to" (e.g. To err is human; He wants to learn French). A participle is a verb form used as an adjective — present participle (-ing) or past participle (-ed/-en), e.g. The broken vase was expensive; The exciting movie pleased us.

D. Underline the gerunds, infinitives, and participles

- Swimming is my favourite hobby. (Gerund)
- To learn a new language takes time. (Infinitive)
- The broken window needs to be fixed. (Past Participle)
- She enjoys reading books. (Gerund)
- To travel around the world is my dream. (Infinitive)
- The running water creates a sweet sound. (Present Participle)

E. Gerund / Infinitive / Participle forms — write, play, eat

Word	Sentence
Writing (Gerund)	Writing stories is his hobby.
To write (Infinitive)	I want to write a letter.
Written (Participle)	I shall see your written explanation.
Playing (Gerund)	I love playing cricket.
To play (Infinitive)	He loves to play chess.
Played (Participle)	He was awarded man of the match for his well-played century.

Word	Sentence
Eating (Gerund)	You should change your over-eating habits.
To eat (Infinitive)	I like to dine out on weekends.
Eaten (Participle)	The eaten food was not digested properly.

F. Short paragraph using gerunds, infinitives, and participles

Collecting (Gerund) coins is a very exciting hobby. I have been collecting (Participle) coins from different countries for the last ten years. To find (Infinitive) a coin of an ancient civilization is really a difficult task, but it is my craze to amass (Infinitive) as many coins as I can. I have visited (Participle) many countries for this hobby. It is expensive, but there is no accounting (Gerund) for taste.

Writing Skills

A. Well-structured paragraph on "My Service to Society"

"My Service to Society" has always been a fundamental value that motivates me to contribute meaningfully to the community around me. I believe that small acts of kindness and helping others can have a significant, lasting impact on society. Over the years, I have actively participated in community service projects, such as organizing charity drives, volunteering at local shelters, and providing tutoring for underprivileged children. Through these activities, I've learned not only to give back but also to understand the diverse challenges faced by different people in my community. My service to society is rooted in the idea of collective well-being, and I strive to foster a sense of unity and empathy by inspiring others to engage in similar endeavours. Ultimately, I believe that when we work together to uplift others, we create a stronger, more compassionate society for everyone.

B. Informative/explanatory essay on "I Love Pakistan"

Pakistan is my beloved country. It is a country that holds a special place in my heart, filled with rich history, vibrant culture, and a sense of unity among its people. From the soaring peaks of the Himalayas in the north to the vast deserts and bustling cities in the south, the country's natural beauty is unparalleled. Historical landmarks such as ancient Mohenjo-Daro, the awe-inspiring Badshahi Mosque, and the majestic Lahore Fort remind us of the country's deep cultural and architectural heritage. The land is not only geographically diverse but also home to a wide variety of traditions, languages, and cuisines, each contributing to Pakistan's unique identity.

What makes Pakistan even more special is the resilience and spirit of its people. Pakistanis are known for their warmth, hospitality, and unwavering love for their country. In times of hardship, people come together, showing an incredible sense of community and strength. Whether it's celebrating national events such as Pakistan Day on March 23rd, or enjoying the joyous atmosphere of Eid, the sense of patriotism is always evident. From the thriving street markets of Karachi to the peaceful valleys of Swat, Pakistanis remain dedicated to preserving their traditions while working toward a brighter future for their nation.

Pakistan is also a land of endless possibilities, with its rapidly growing economy, dynamic industries, and young, vibrant population. The country has made significant strides in various fields such as technology, sports, and education, proving it has a bright future ahead. Despite facing challenges, Pakistan continues to evolve, and its people remain hopeful and optimistic. I love Pakistan not only for its beauty and history but also for its richness of resources and potential. I am proud to be part of this beloved country. Long live Pakistan!

Objective Type

Choose the word with correct spelling. (Correct answer shown in green)

Sr.	A	B	C	D
i.	Twinkl	Twinkale	Twinkil	Twinkle

Sr.	A	B	C	D
ii.	Moud	Muod	Mood	Moad
iii.	Pensive	Pensieve	Peneisve	Pansive
iv.	Poim	Poum	Poem	Pome
v.	Jorkund	Jocand	Jocund	Jacand
vi.	Dencing	Dincing	Dancing	Duncing
vii.	Continuous	Contenuous	Cuuntinoos	Continous
viii.	Company	Compeny	Cumpuny	Compuny
ix.	Deffodils	Daffodils	Doffodils	Deffudils
x.	Heads	Haeds	Hedas	Hades
xi.	Pleasrue	Plesaure	Pleasure	Plesure

Synonyms — Choose the correct meaning of the underlined word.

Sr.	Question	A	B	C	D
i.	I wandered lonely as a cloud:	Played	Slept	Ran	Walked aimlessly
ii.	My little horse must think it queer:	Good	Strange	Dark	Cold
iii.	They flash upon that inward eye:	Feel	Fall	Appear with sudden bright	Sit
iv.	Glee means:	Weep	Fly	Joy	See
v.	The word bliss means:	Pleasure	Depression	Misery	Hell
vi.	A host of golden daffodils.	Post	In large number	Ghost	Cost
vii.	Fluttering and dancing in the breeze.	Dying	Rhyming	Flying	Enchanting
viii.	And twinkle on the milky way	Shine	Mine	Nostalgia	Home sickness
ix.	In such a jocund company	Proper	Happy	Floppy	Copy
x.	In vacant or in pensive mood	Sad	Happy	Awkward	Thoughtful

Grammar — Choose the correct option

Sr.	Question	A	B	C	D
i.	Present indefinite tense tells you about:	Habits	Progressive action	Incomplete action	Completion of verb
ii.	I have done my work. Identify the tense:	Present indefinite tense	Past indefinite tense	Present perfect tense	Future tense
iii.	I visited Karachi two years ago. The underlined word is:	Verb	Adverb	Noun	Pronoun
iv.	Gardening is my hobby. The underlined word is:	Adjective	Preposition	Gerund	Interjection
v.	Swimming is fun. The underlined word is:	Adverb	Gerund	Preposition	Pronoun
vi.	He wants to learn English. The	Infinitive	Gerund	Adjective	Noun

Sr.	Question	A	B	C	D
	underlined word is:				
vii.	I went to the store to buy milk. The underlined word is:	Common noun	Proper noun	Infinitive	Adjective
viii.	She stopped smoking. The underlined word is:	Reflexive pronoun	Adverb	Gerund	Simile
ix.	I regret telling her the truth. The underlined word is:	Metaphor	Simile	Gerund	Infinitive
x.	The running water was cold. The underlined word is:	Present Participle	Past Participle	Gerund	Interjection
xi.	The broken vase was expensive. The underlined word is:	Past Participle	Adverb	Noun	Present Participle